

## Assignment 5 Solution (CEE 3804)

### Problem 1:

#### Task a:

```
Format Debug Run Tools Add-Ins Window Help
(General) routine1
Dim ValL As Double
Dim ValE As Double
Dim ValIV As Double
Dim ValW As Double
Dim Valx As Double
Dim Valbeamstation As Double
Dim Valdeflection As Double
Sub routine1()
' Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari
'Date: 02/24/2021
'A program to calculator the deflection along a beam every 50 centimetrs

' Define the spreadsheat we are working on
Sheets("Problem1").Select

'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
Range("B9").Select
L = ActiveCell.Value

Range("B10").Select
E = ActiveCell.Value

Range("B11").Select
IV = ActiveCell.Value

Range("B12").Select
W = ActiveCell.Value

'Distance between two sucesive deflection calculation along beam in meter
Range("B13").Select
x = ActiveCell.Value

'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (14)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int((L / x) + 1)
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations

' Loop to calculate the deflection along beam every x meter
For i = 1 To Iterations

'Function that calculates the desired posion for deflection calculation every 0.5 meter on beam
CellNumber = "A" & (i + 16)
Range(CellNumber).Select
beamstation = x * (i - 1)
ActiveCell.Value = beamstation

'Function to calculate the deflection
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 16)
Range(CellNumber).Select
deflection = -((W * beamstation ^ 2) / (24 * E * IV)) * (6 * L ^ 2 - 4 * L * beamstation + beamstation ^ 2)
ActiveCell.Value = deflection

Next i
End Sub
```

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari					4/1/2021 21:55			
2									
3	Program to calculate Deflection of Beam an any point along it.								
4									
5									
6	Formula:	Deflection=-((W*(x)^2)/(24*E*I))*((6*(L)^2)-((4*L*x)+(x)^2))							
7									
8	Inputs:	Value:							
9	L	5.5							meter
10	E	1.80E+11							N/m2
11	IV	0.0001							m4
12	W	3000							N
13	Distance between two successive deflection calculation along beam	0.5							meter
14	Iterations:	12							
15									
16	<b>Beam Station (meter)</b>	<b>Deflection</b>							
17	0	0							
18	0.5	-0.000296441							
19	1	-0.001114583							
20	1.5	-0.002355469							
21	2	-0.003930556							
22	2.5	-0.005761719							
23	3	-0.00778125							
24	3.5	-0.009931858							
25	4	-0.012166667							
26	4.5	-0.014449219							
27	5	-0.016753472							
28	5.5	-0.019063802							
29									
30									

Run

```

(General)
Dim ValIV As Double
Dim ValW As Double
Dim Valx As Double
Dim Valbeamstation As Double
Dim Valdeflection As Double

Sub routine2()
'Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari
'Date: 02/24/2021
'A program to calculator the deflection along a beam every 50 centimeters
'Define the spreadsheet we are working on
Sheets("Problem2").Select
'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
Range("B9").Select
L = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B10").Select
material = ActiveCell.Value
'Use conditional statements to assign E to the desired material
If material = "Structural Steel" Then
E = 200000000000#
ElseIf material = "Stainless Steel" Then
E = 180000000000#
ElseIf material = "Titanium" Then
E = 120000000000#
ElseIf material = "Aluminum" Then
E = 70000000000#
ElseIf material = "High Strength Concrete" Then
E = 30000000000#
End If

Range("B11").Select
IV = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B12").Select
W = ActiveCell.Value
'Distance between two successive deflection calculation along beam in meter
Range("B13").Select
x = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (14)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int((L / x) + 1)
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
' Loop to calculate the deflection along beam every 50 centimeters
For i = 1 To Iterations
'Function that calculates the desired posion for deflection calculation every 0.5 meter on beam
CellNumber = "A" & (i + 16)
Range(CellNumber).Select
beamstation = 0.5 * (i - 1)
ActiveCell.Value = beamstation
'Function to calculate the deflection
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 16)
Range(CellNumber).Select
deflection = -((W * beamstation ^ 2) / (24 * E * IV)) * (6 * L ^ 2 - 4 * L * beamstation + beamstation ^ 2)
ActiveCell.Value = deflection
Next i
End Sub

```

Task b)

```

(General)
routine
Dim ValE As Double
Dim ValIV As Double
Dim ValW As Double
Dim Valx As Double
Dim Valbeamstation As Double
Dim Valdeflection As Double

Sub routine4()
'Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari
'Date: 02/24/2021
'A program to calculate the deflection along a beam every 50 centimeters
'Define the spreadsheet we are working on
Sheets("GUI (Problem 2)").Select
'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
'Clear the work space
Range("A15", "B2000").Clear
Range("E6").Select
L = ActiveCell.Value
Range("E7").Select
material = ActiveCell.Value
'Use conditional statements to assign E to the desired material
If material = "Structural Steel" Then
E = 200000000000#
ElseIf material = "Stainless Steel" Then
E = 180000000000#
ElseIf material = "Titanium" Then
E = 120000000000#
ElseIf material = "Aluminum" Then
E = 70000000000#
ElseIf material = "High Strength Concrete" Then
E = 30000000000#
End If
Range("E8").Select
IV = ActiveCell.Value
Range("E9").Select
W = ActiveCell.Value
'Distance between two successive deflection calculation along beam in meter
Range("E10").Select
x = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (11)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int((L / x) + 1)
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
' Loop to calculate the deflection along beam every 50 centimeters
For i = 1 To Iterations
'Function that calculates the desired position for deflection calculation every 0.5 meter on beam
CellNumber = "A" & (i + 14)
Range(CellNumber).Select
beamstation = x * (i - 1)
ActiveCell.Value = beamstation
'Function to calculate the deflection
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 14)
Range(CellNumber).Select
deflection = -((W * beamstation ^ 2) / (24 * E * IV)) * (6 * L ^ 2 - 4 * L * beamstation + beamstation ^ 2)
ActiveCell.Value = deflection
Next i
End Sub

```

Programmer: Armin Zolfaghari		Date: 4/1/2021 21:55	
Inputs:		Value:	Unit:
L		10	meter
E		Stainless Steel	N/m2
IV		0.0001	m4
W		3000	N
Distance between two successive x		0.25	meter
Iterations:	41		

  

Beam Station	Deflection
0	0
0.25	-0.000256104
0.5	-0.001007378
0.75	-0.00222876
1	-0.003895833
1.25	-0.005984836
1.5	-0.008472656
1.75	-0.011336833
2	-0.014555556
2.25	-0.018107666
2.5	-0.021972656
2.75	-0.026130669
3	-0.0305625
3.25	-0.035249593
3.5	-0.040174045
3.75	-0.045318604
4	-0.050666667
4.25	-0.056202284
4.5	-0.061910156
4.75	-0.067775635
5	-0.073784722
5.25	-0.079924072
5.5	-0.08618099
5.75	-0.09254343

## Task c)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari										
2											
3	Program to calculate Deflection of Beam an any point along it.										
4											
5											
6	Formula:	Deflection=-((W*(x)^2)/(24*E*I))*((6*(L)^2)-((4*L*x)+(x)^2))									
7											
8	Inputs:	Value:			Unit:	Materials					
9	L	5.5			meter	Structural Steel	2.00E+11				
10	E	Aluminum			N/m2	Stainless Steel	1.80E+11				
11	IV	0.0001			m4	Titanium	1.20E+11				
12	W	3000			N	Aluminum	7.00E+10				
13	Distance between two successive x	0.5			meter	High Strength Concrete	3.00E+10				
14	Iterations:	12									
15											
16	Beam Station (meter)	Deflection									
17	0	0									
18	0.5	-0.000762277									
19	1	-0.002866071									
20	1.5	-0.00605692									
21	2	-0.010107143									
22	2.5	-0.014815848									
23	3	-0.020008929									
24	3.5	-0.025539063									
25	4	-0.031285714									
26	4.5	-0.037155134									
27	5	-0.043080357									
28	5.5	-0.049021205									
29											

## Problem 2

### Background of problem 2)

```

(General)
Dim ValV0 As Double
Dim ValK1 As Double
Dim ValK2 As Double
Dim Valt_initial As Double
Dim Valt_final As Double
Dim ValVC As Double
Dim ValDt As Double

Sub Routine3()
' This sub routine calculates the velocity of truck and distance traveled as the functions of time
'Define the spreadsheet we are working on
Sheets("Problem3").Select
'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
Range("B7").Select
V0 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B10").Select
t_initial = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B11").Select
t_final = ActiveCell.Value
'Select vehicle type
Range("B14").Select
vehicle_type = ActiveCell.Value
If vehicle_type = "Mid-size Sedan" Then
K1 = 1.95
K2 = 0.032
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Light Truck" Then
K1 = 1.2
K2 = 0.029
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Heavy Truck" Then
K1 = 1
K2 = 0.031
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Off-Highway Truck" Then
K1 = 0.9
K2 = 0.037
End If
'Assign k1 and k2 to the related cells in spreadsheet
Range("B8").Select
K1 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B9").Select
K2 = ActiveCell.Value
'Time step in seconds
Range("B12").Select
t_step = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (13)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int(((t_final - t_initial) / t_step))
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
'Loop to compute velocity of truck as a function of time and traveled distance as a function of time
'Assign value to E
E = 2.718281
For i = 0 To Iterations
'Calculate and assign time steps to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 15)
Range(CellNumber).Select
ActiveCell.Value = i
'Calculate velocity and assign it to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 15)

```

```

(General)
'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
Range("B7").Select
V0 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B10").Select
t_initial = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B11").Select
t_final = ActiveCell.Value
'select vehicle type
Range("B14").Select
vehicle_type = ActiveCell.Value
If vehicle_type = "Mid-size Sedan" Then
K1 = 1.95
K2 = 0.032
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Light Truck" Then
K1 = 1.2
K2 = 0.029
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Heavy Truck" Then
K1 = 1
K2 = 0.031
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Off-Highway Truck" Then
K1 = 0.9
K2 = 0.037
End If
'Assign k1 and k2 to the related cells in spreadsheet
Range("B8").Select
K1 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B9").Select
K2 = ActiveCell.Value
'Time step in seconds
Range("B12").Select
t_step = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (13)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int((t_final - t_initial) / t_step)
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
'Loop to compute velocity of truck as a function of time and traveled distance as a function of time
'Assign value to E
E = 2.718281
For i = 0 To Iterations
'Calculate and assign time steps to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "A" & (i + 15)
Range(CellNumber).Select
ActiveCell.Value = i
'Calculate velocity and assign it to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 15)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Vt = ((K1 * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i)))) / K2) + (V0 * (E ^ (-K2 * i)))
ActiveCell.Value = Vt
'Calculate travelled distance and assign it to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "C" & (i + 15)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Dt = ((K1 / K2) * i) - ((K1 / (K2 ^ 2)) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i)))) + ((V0 / K2) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i))))
ActiveCell.Value = Dt
Next i
End Sub

```

```

(General)
Dim ValV0 As Double
Dim ValK1 As Double
Dim ValK2 As Double
Dim Valt_initial As Double
Dim Valt_final As Double
Dim ValVt As Double
Dim ValDt As Double

Sub Routine5()
'Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari
'Date: 02/24/2021
'This sub routine calculates the velocity of truck and distance traveled as the functions of time
'Define the spreadsheet we are working on
Sheets("GUI (Problem 3)").Select
'Clear the work space
Range("A17", "CS000").Clear
'Read necessary inputs from Excel to calculate deflection
Range("B7").Select
V0 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B10").Select
t_initial = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B11").Select
t_final = ActiveCell.Value
'select vehicle type
Range("B14").Select
vehicle_type = ActiveCell.Value
If vehicle_type = "Mid-size Sedan" Then
K1 = 1.95
K2 = 0.032
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Light Truck" Then
K1 = 1.2
K2 = 0.029
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Heavy Truck" Then
K1 = 1
K2 = 0.031
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Off-Highway Truck" Then
K1 = 0.9
K2 = 0.037
End If
'Assign k1 and k2 to the related cells in spreadsheet
Range("B8").Select
K1 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B9").Select
K2 = ActiveCell.Value
'Time step in seconds
Range("B12").Select
t_step = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (13)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int(((t_final - t_initial) / t_step))
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
'Loop to compute velocity of truck as a function of time and traveled distance as a function of time
'Assign value to E
E = 2.718281
For i = 0 To Iterations Step t_step
'Calculate and assign time steps to the related Excel column
counter = 1

```

```

(General) | Routine5
K1 = 1
K2 = 0.031
ElseIf vehicle_type = "Off-Highway Truck" Then
K1 = 0.9
K2 = 0.037
End If
'Assign k1 and k2 to the related cells in spreadsheet
Range("B8").Select
K1 = ActiveCell.Value
Range("B9").Select
K2 = ActiveCell.Value
'Time step in seconds
Range("B12").Select
t_step = ActiveCell.Value
'Calculate number of iteration
CellNumber = "B" & (13)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Iterations = Int(((t_final - t_initial) / t_step))
ActiveCell.Value = Iterations
'Loop to compute velocity of truck as a function of time and traveled distance as a function of time
'Assign value to E
E = 2.718281
For i = 0 To Iterations Step t_step
'Calculate and assign time steps to the related Excel column
counter = 1
CellNumber = "A" & (i + 17)
Range(CellNumber).Select
ActiveCell.Value = 1
'Calculate velocity and assign it to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "B" & (i + 17)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Vt = ((K1 * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i)))) / K2) + (V0 * (E ^ (-K2 * i))))
ActiveCell.Value = Vt
'Calculate traveled distance and assign it to the related Excel column
CellNumber = "C" & (i + 17)
Range(CellNumber).Select
Dt = ((K1 / K2) * i) - ((K1 / (K2 ^ 2)) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i)))) + ((V0 / K2) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * i))))
ActiveCell.Value = Dt
'Calculate traveled distance in order to reach a specific speed called "speed to the highway".
Range("B15").Select
speedToHighway = ActiveCell.Value
'1-First we need to calculate the time at which vehicle reaches the specific speed
Range("D17").Select
t_SpeedToHighway = -(Application.WorksheetFunction.Ln((speedToHighway * K2 - K1) / (V0 * K2 - K1))) / K2
'2-Second, we need to calculate the traveled distance when vehicle reaches "speed to the highway"
D_t_SpeedToHighway = ((K1 / K2) * t_SpeedToHighway) - ((K1 / (K2 ^ 2)) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * t_SpeedToHighway)))) + ((V0 / K2) * (1 - (E ^ (-K2 * t_SpeedToHighway))))
ActiveCell.Value = D_t_SpeedToHighway
Next i
End Sub

```



Task a, b, and c)

D20												
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K		
1 Designing an acceleration ramp for a highway												
2												
3 Programmed by Armin Zolfaghari Date: 4/1/2021 21:55												
4 Please select the desired vehicle type from the related cell. Formula to calculate velocity												
5 Formula to calculate travel time												
6 Inputs:		Value:	Unit:	Adjustments:								
7	V0	0	m/s									
8	K1	1	m/s <sup>2</sup>									
9	K2	0.03	1/s									
10	t_initial	0	seconds									
11	t_final	73	seconds									
12	Time step	1	seconds									
13	Iteration	73										
14	Vehicle Type	Heavy Truck										
15	Speed to the Highway	6	m/s									
16	Time	Velocity(m/s)	Distance(meter)	Traveled distance to reach "Speed to the highway"								
17	0	0	0	20.50109813								
18	1	0.985148586	0.495047135									
19	2	1.94118164	1.960612006									
20	3	2.868959655	4.368011489									
21	4	3.769317695	7.689410171									
22	5	4.643066141	11.8977953									
23	6	5.490991426	16.96695248									
24	7	6.313856738	22.87144205									
25	8	7.112402713	29.58657623									
26	9	7.887348095	37.08839684									
27	10	8.639390386	45.3536538									
28	11	9.369206475	54.35978415									
29	12	10.07745325	64.0848918									
30	13	10.76476817	74.50772775									
31	14	11.43176987	85.60767102									
32	15	12.0790587	97.36471008									
33	16	12.70721726	109.7594248									
34	17	13.31681093	122.7729691									
35	18	13.90838839	136.3870536									
36	19	14.4824821	150.5839299									
37	20	15.03950878	165.3463738									
38	21	15.58026989	180.6576703									
39	22	16.10495205	196.5015983									
40	23	16.61412752	212.8624162									
41	24	17.10825457	229.7248475									
42	25	17.58777798	247.0740675									
43	26	18.05312932	264.8956892									
44	27	18.50472747	283.1757512									
45	28	18.94297887	301.9007044									
46	29	19.36827799	321.0574004									
47	30	19.78100762	340.6330792									
48	31	20.18153076	360.615358									



## Problem 3

### Task a)

```
Editor - C:\my drive\matlab\2\Computer Application in CEE\1\Assignment\Assignment3_Problem3.m
Assignment3_Problem3.m  x +
1  %Program to determine the reaction force (F) generated by a leaking tank
2  %Programmer: Armin Zolfaghari
3  %Date: 03/10/2021
4  close all
5  clc
6  clear
7  %%Define parameters and necessary inputs:
8  g= 9.81; %gravity constant
9  h1= input('Enter water depth to the leaking point (meters):');
10 h2= input('Enter distance from the bottom of the tank to the leaking point (meters):');
11 A= input('Enter area of the leaking orifice (m2):');
12 contraction_coefficient= input('Select either "thin" or "thick":','s');
13 if contraction_coefficient== "thin"
14     m= 0.62;
15 elseif contraction_coefficient== "thick"
16     m= 0.97;
17 else disp('Check your input for contraction_coefficient')
18 end
19 equivalent_friction= 0.97;
20 specific_weight_water= 1000;
21 %Calculate velocity of the leaking water flow (m/s)
22 velocity= equivalent_friction*sqrt(2*g*h1);
23 % Calculate horizontal distance traveled by the leaking water (meters)
24 horizontal_distance= 2*sqrt(h1*h2);
25 %Calculate volumetric flow rate (m3/s)
26 volumetric_flow_rate= equivalent_friction*m*A*sqrt(2*g*h1);
27 %Calculate reaction force acting on the tank (Newtons)
28 reaction_force= 2*specific_weight_water*g*A*h1;
29
30 %Display calculated values in command line
31
32 disp(['Calculated velocity of the leaking water flow is', ' ',num2str(velocity),' ', '(m/s)'])
33 disp(['Calculated horizontal distance traveled by the leaking water is', ' ',num2str(horizontal_distance),' ', '(meters)'])
34 disp(['Calculated volumetric flow rate is', ' ',num2str(volumetric_flow_rate),' ', '(m3/s)'])
35 disp(['Calculated reaction force acting on the tank is', ' ',num2str(reaction_force),' ', '(Newtons)'])
36 %Plot
37 figure
38 plot(h1, horizontal_distance,'or')
39 xlabel(' Water Depth (meters)','fontsize',16)
40 ylabel(' Horizontal Distance Traveled by the Leaking Water (meters)','fontsize',16)
41 title('Sensitivity of "horizontal distance" with "water tank depth".','fontsize',16)
42 grid
43
```

### Task b)

```
Command Window
Enter water depth to the leaking point (meters):8:0.1:20
Enter distance from the bottom of the tank to the leaking point (meters):4.75
Enter area of the leaking orifice (m2):0.05
Select either "thin" or "thick":thin
Calculated velocity of the leaking water flow is 12.1525    12.2282    12.3035    12.3783    12.4526    12.5265    12.6004
Calculated horizontal distance traveled by the leaking water is 12.3288    12.4056    12.482    12.5579    12.6333    12.7087
Calculated volumetric flow rate is 0.37673    0.37908    0.38141    0.38373    0.38603    0.38832    0.3906    0.39286    0.39515
Calculated reaction force acting on the tank is 7848    7946.1    8044.2    8142.3    8240.4    8338.5
fx >>
```

Task c)

